## Cultural tips for Wallflower Bounty



## **Plug Production**

**Sowing/Media:** Use a well-drained, disease-free, peat-based plug medium with pH 5.5 – 5.8 and media EC <1.0 mmhos (saturated paste). May want to use 2 – 3 seeds per cell. Cover seed with coarse vermiculite after sowing.

**Germination (Stages 1 and 2):** Keep soil uniformly moist, but not saturated, until hooking is observed. Then dry off vermiculite covering before watering again. Soil temperature should be 68 - 72<sub>=</sub>F. Light is not needed for germination, but keep levels <1500 footcandles. Allow 9 – 10 days to finish germination.

**Stage 3:** Soil temperature should be 62 – 65°F. Practice a good wet/dry moisture cycle, but avoid wilt. Keep light levels 2500 – 3000 footcandles. Feed every other watering with 100 – 150 ppm N from 15-5-15, 17-5-17, or 13-2-13. Keep media pH <6.5 and EC 1.0 – 1.25 mmhos (saturated paste).

**Stage 4:** Soil temperature can be lowered to  $60 - 62^{\circ}F$ . Dry down between waterings, but avoid wilt. Keep light levels around 3000 footcandles, and feed as needed, but use more 13-2-13 if growing cooler than  $60^{\circ}F$ .

**Plant Growth Regulators:** Use a sprench of 1 ppm Bonzi when seedlings starting to emerge to prevent stretch and floppiness. Otherwise, spray with Bonzi at 10 ppm during Stage 3.

**Crop Time:** 4 weeks for 512 plugs, 5 weeks for 288 plugs.

Common Problems: Botrytis, Sclerotinia.

## **Growing on to finish**

Container Size: Cell packs to 6-inch pots

**Media:** Transplant into a well-drained, disease-free, peat-based growing mix with pH of 5.5 - 5.8 and EC<1.5 mmhos (saturated paste).

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**Temperatures:** Keep soil temperatures around 65°F for the first 2 weeks for rooting out, then lower to 60°F average daily temperature. This crop can be grown cool like pansies, and does not require vernalization to flower.

**Light:** Maintain light levels 3000 – 5000 footcandles, but keep cool temperatures as well. No supplemental lighting is needed.

**Irrigation and Fertilization:** Practice a good wet/dry moisture cycle, but avoid too wet or too dry. When growing cool, it is always best to keep from being too wet. Feed 1 - 2x/week with 150 - 200 ppm N from 15-5-15, 17-5-17, or 13-2-13. Keep media pH <6.5, and media EC 1.5 - 2.0 mmhos (saturated paste).

**Plant Growth Regulators:** Use sprays of Bonzi at 20 ppm or tank mix of B-Nine (2500 ppm) + Cycocel (1000 ppm) as needed. Plants grown in early spring under cool conditions will require less growth regulators.

Common Problems: Botrytis, Sclerotinia

Crop Time: 8 - 10 weeks

These notes are for general guidance only. Floranova Ltd. cannot accept any responsibility for any of the results obtained, whether or not these guidelines have been followed.